



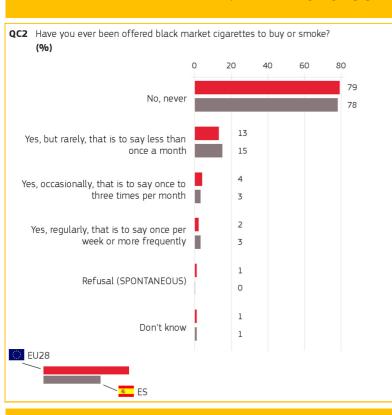
Methodology: face-to-face

Special Eurobarometer 443

ILLICIT TOBACCO TRADE

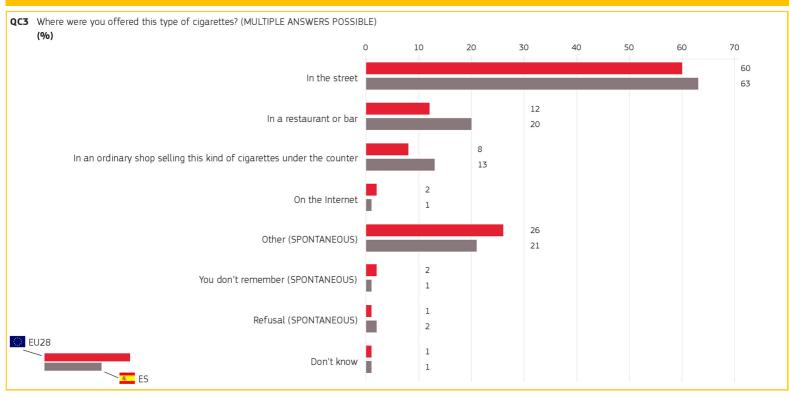
SPAIN Published: July 2016

1. PENETRATION OF CIGARETTES IN THE BLACK MARKET





2. WHERE DO CONSUMERS GET THEIR BLACK MARKET CIGARETTES? (1/2)







Methodology: face-to-face

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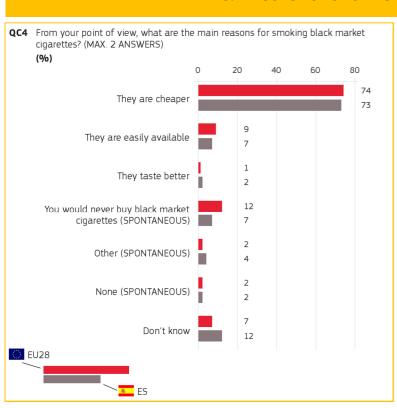
2. WHERE DO CONSUMERS GET THEIR BLACK MARKET CIGARETTES? (2/2)

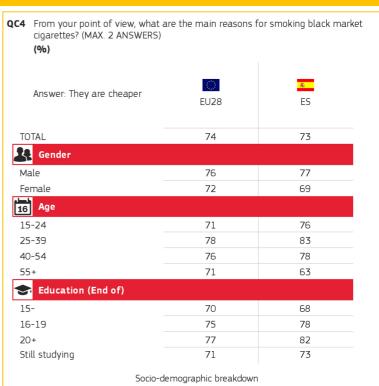
| QC3 Where were you offered this type of cigarettes? (MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE) (%) | | | | |
|---|---|----------------|---|--|
| Answer: In the street | EU28 | ES | | |
| TOTAL | 60 | 63 | | |
| Gender | | | | |
| Male | 62 | 61 | | |
| Female | 57 | 65 | | |
| 16 Age | | | | |
| 15-24* | 60 | 50 | | |
| 25-39 | 60 | 78 | | |
| 40-54 | 60 | 68 | | |
| 55+* | 59 | 46 | | |
| Socio-demographic breakdown | | | | |
| 25-39 40-54 55+* | 60 60 59 demographic breakdown | 78 68 46 | _ | |

| QC3 Where were you offered this type of cigarettes? (MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE) (%) | | | | |
|---|------|----|--|--|
| Answer: In a restaurant or bar | EU28 | ES | | |
| TOTAL | 12 | 20 | | |
| Gender | | | | |
| Male | 13 | 19 | | |
| Female | 12 | 21 | | |
| 16 Age | | | | |
| 15-24* | 10 | 15 | | |
| 25-39 | 13 | 11 | | |
| 40-54 | 13 | 19 | | |
| 55+* | 13 | 37 | | |
| Socio-demographic breakdown | | | | |

Base: respondents who have been offered black market cigarettes to buy or smoke
* Insufficient base: results should be interpreted with caution

3. REASONS FOR SMOKING BLACK MARKET CIGARETTES







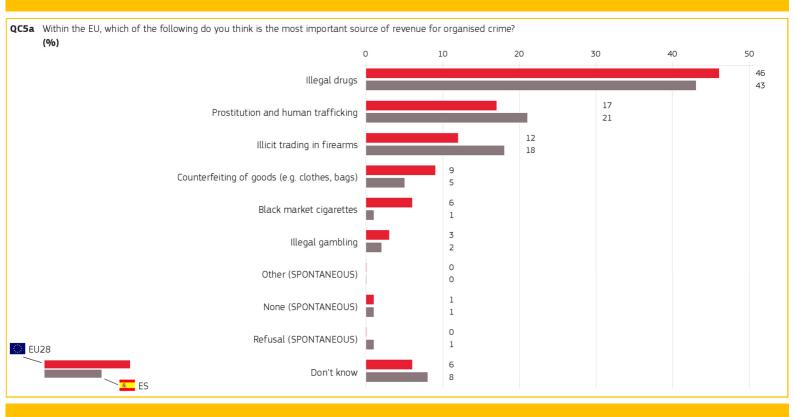


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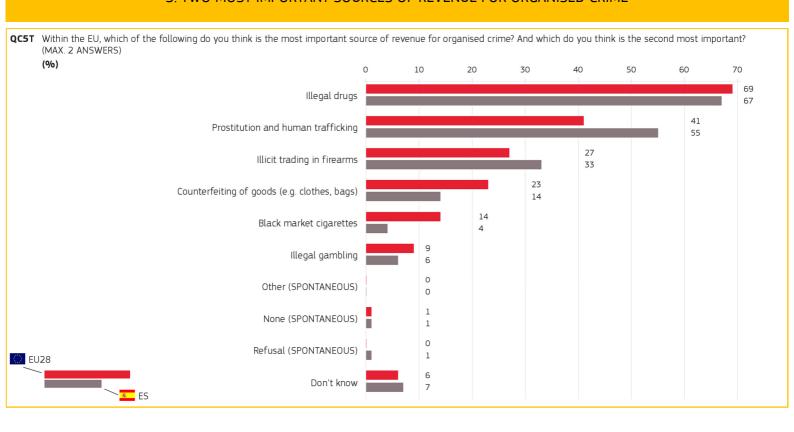
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4. SINGLE MOST IMPORTANT SOURCE OF REVENUE FOR ORGANISED CRIME



5. TWO MOST IMPORTANT SOURCES OF REVENUE FOR ORGANISED CRIME







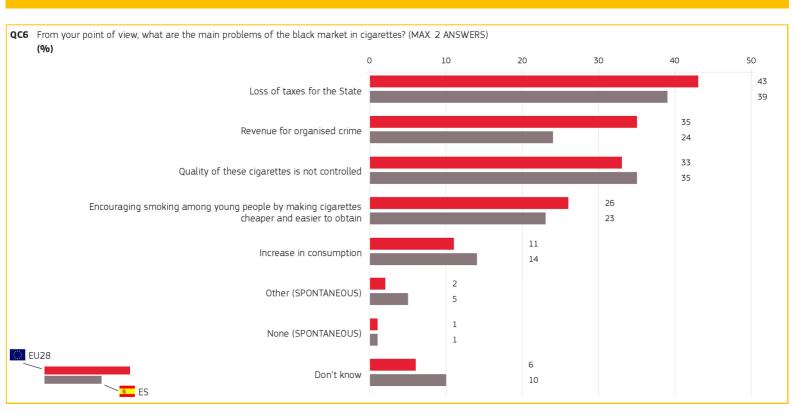
Methodology: face-to-face

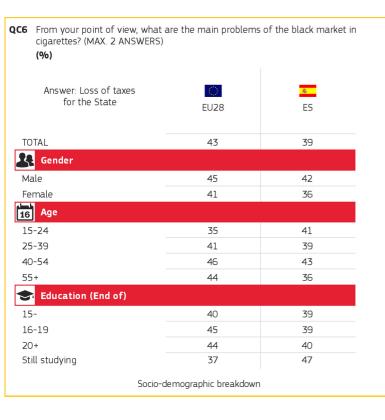
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6. MAIN CONCERNS REGARDING CIGARETTES IN THE BLACK MARKET





| QC6 From your point of view, what are the main problems of the black market in cigarettes? (MAX. 2 ANSWERS) (%) | | | | |
|---|------|----------------|--|--|
| Answer: Revenue for organised crime | EU28 | <u>s</u> ES | | |
| TOTAL | 35 | 24 | | |
| Gender | | | | |
| Male | 37 | 24 | | |
| Female | 33 | 24 | | |
| 16 Age | | | | |
| 15-24 | 30 | 19 | | |
| 25-39 | 35 | 27 | | |
| 40-54 | 36 | 31 | | |
| _ 55+ | 36 | 19 | | |
| Education (End of) | | | | |
| 15- | 30 | 18 | | |
| 16-19 | 35 | 30 | | |
| 20+ | 40 | 30 | | |
| Still studying | 33 | 19 | | |
| Socio-demographic breakdown | | | | |