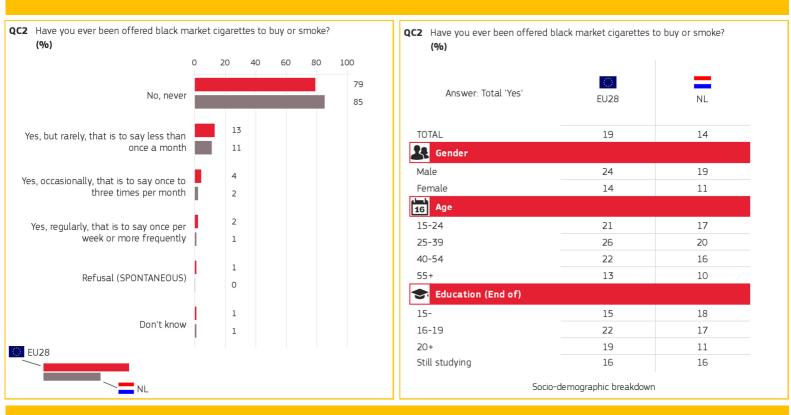


# European

### Special Eurobarometer 443

## ILLICIT TOBACCO TRADE

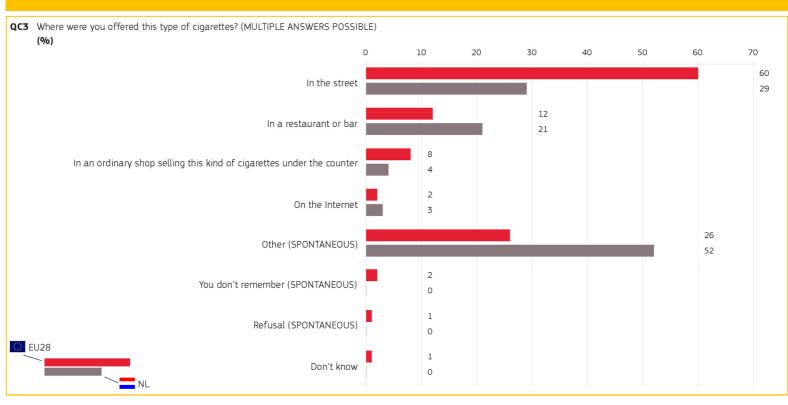
Published: July 2016



## 1. PENETRATION OF CIGARETTES IN THE BLACK MARKET

THE NETHERLANDS





Base: respondents who have been offered black market cigarettes to buy or smoke



28 / 11 > 07 / 12 / 2015

Methodology: face-to-face



## Special Eurobarometer 443

## ILLICIT TOBACCO TRADE

Published: July 2016

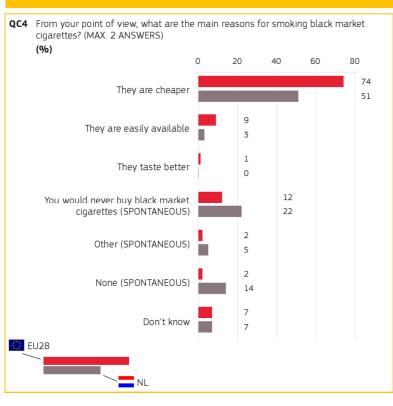
THE NETHERLANDS

## 2. WHERE DO CONSUMERS GET THEIR BLACK MARKET CIGARETTES? (2/2)

<ul><li>QC3 Where were you offered this type of cigarettes? (MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)</li><li>(%)</li></ul>			QC3 Where were you offered this type (%)	<ul><li>QC3 Where were you offered this type of cigarettes? (MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)</li><li>(%)</li></ul>		
Answer: In the street	EU28	NL	Answer: In a restaurant or bar	EU28	NL	
TOTAL	60	29	TOTAL	12	21	
Gender			Gender			
Male	62	29	Male	13	23	
Female	57	29	Female	12	18	
16 Age			16 Age			
15-24*	60	58	15-24*	10	16	
25-39*	60	26	25-39*	13	28	
40-54*	60	18	40-54*	13	23	
55+*	59	26	55+*	13	16	
Socio-demographic breakdown			Socio-d	Socio-demographic breakdown		

Base: respondents who have been offered black market cigarettes to buy or smoke

\* Insufficient base: results should be interpreted with caution



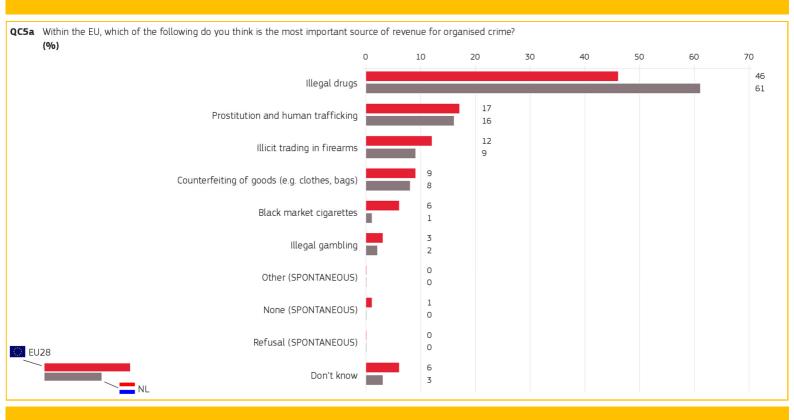
## **3. REASONS FOR SMOKING BLACK MARKET CIGARETTES**

QC4 From your point of view, what are the main reasons for smoking black market cigarettes? (MAX. 2 ANSWERS) (%)

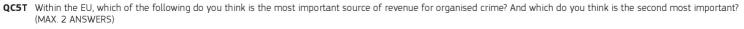
Answer: They are cheaper EU28 NI TOTAL 74 51 Gender Male 76 50 Female 72 52 16 Age 71 48 15-24 25-39 78 65 40-54 76 56 55+ 71 41 Education (End of) 15-70 35 16-19 75 53 20+ 77 52 Still studying 71 50 Socio-demographic breakdown

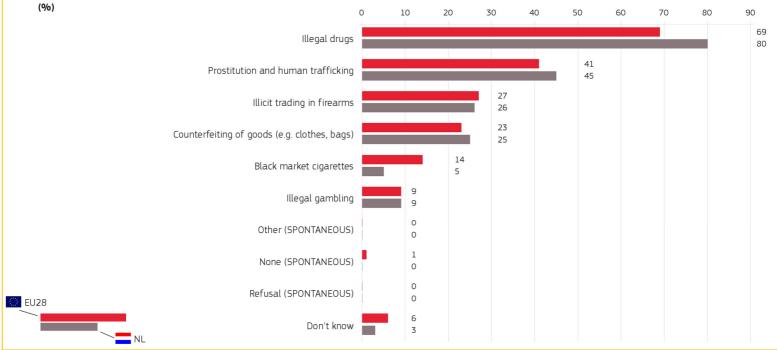


## 4. SINGLE MOST IMPORTANT SOURCE OF REVENUE FOR ORGANISED CRIME

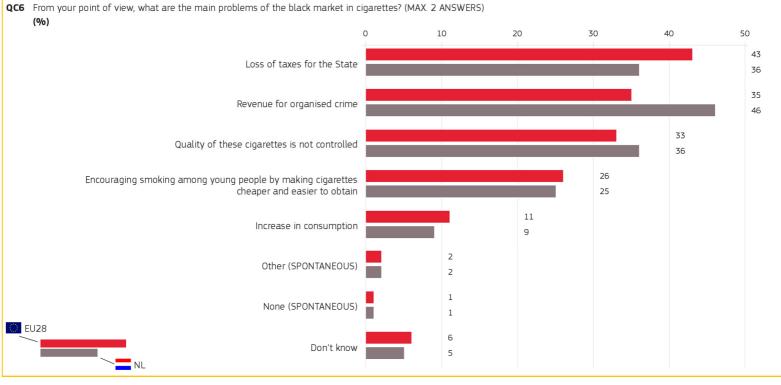


### 5. TWO MOST IMPORTANT SOURCES OF REVENUE FOR ORGANISED CRIME









cigarettes? (MAX. 2 ANSWERS		of the black market in
Answer: Loss of taxes for the State	EU28	NL
TOTAL	43	36
🛃 Gender		
Male	45	41
Female	41	31
16 Age		
15-24	35	22
25-39	41	32
40-54	46	36
55+	44	43
🗢 Education (End of)		
15-	40	45
16-19	45	39
20+	44	36
Still studying	37	21
Socio	-demographic breakdown	

QC6 From your point of view, what are the main problems of the black market in

QC6 From your point of view, what are the main problems of the black market in cigarettes? (MAX. 2 ANSWERS)
(%)

Answer: Revenue for organised crime	EU28	NL
TOTAL	35	46
💦 Gender		
Male	37	48
Female	33	45
16 Age		
15-24	30	37
25-39	35	37
40-54	36	43
55+	36	57
🗢 Education (End of)		
15-	30	58
16-19	35	47
20+	40	48
Still studying	33	38
Socio-d	lemographic breakdown	