

TOTAL

Male

Female

16 Age

15-24

25-39

40-54

😎 Education (End of)

20

8

13

30

12

25

55+

15-

20+

10

2

7

2

1

0

1

1

2. WHERE DO CONSUMERS GET THEIR BLACK MARKET CIGARETTES? (1/2)

0

In the street

On the Internet

Other (SPONTANEOUS)

Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)

Don't know

You don't remember (SPONTANEOUS)

In a restaurant or bar

16-19

Still studying

Render

19

24

14

21

26

22

13

15

22

19

16

Socio-demographic breakdown

40

26

30

50

21

27

16

22

28

23

15

23

24

17

15

60

70 60

33

13

11

4

6

2

4

1

0

1

0

QC3 Where were you offered this type of cigarettes? (MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE)

In an ordinary shop selling this kind of cigarettes under the counter

Yes, but rarely, that is to say less than

Yes, occasionally, that is to say once to

Yes, regularly, that is to say once per

C EU28

(%)

EU28

once a month

three times per month

week or more frequently

Refusal (SPONTANEOUS)

K UK

- 🕌 UK

Don't know

Base: respondents who have been offered black market cigarettes to buy or smoke





Special Eurobarometer 443

ILLICIT TOBACCO TRADE

Methodology: face-to-face

UNITED KINGDOM

Published: July 2016

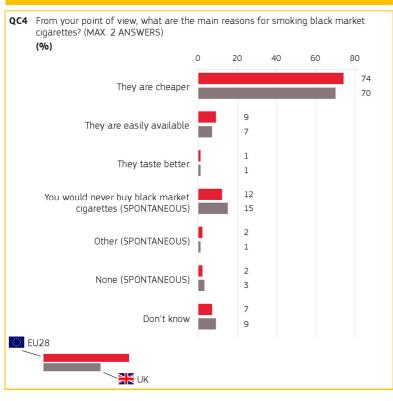
2. WHERE DO CONSUMERS GET THEIR BLACK MARKET CIGARETTES? (2/2)

пΓ

QC3 Where were you offered this type of cigarettes? (MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE) (%)		(%) QC3 Where were you offered this ty	QC3 Where were you offered this type of cigarettes? (MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE) (%)			
Answer: In the street	EU28	UK	Answer: In a restaurant or bar	EU28	UK	
TOTAL	60	33	TOTAL	12	25	
Sender			Gender			
Male	62	39	Male	13	30	
Female	57	22	Female	12	18	
16 Age			16 Age			
15-24*	60	42	15-24*	10	7	
25-39	60	38	25-39	13	24	
40-54	60	25	40-54	13	32	
55+	59	28	55+	13	31	
Socio-demographic breakdown			Socio-d	Socio-demographic breakdown		

Base: respondents who have been offered black market cigarettes to buy or smoke

 $\ensuremath{^*}$ Insufficient base: results should be interpreted with caution



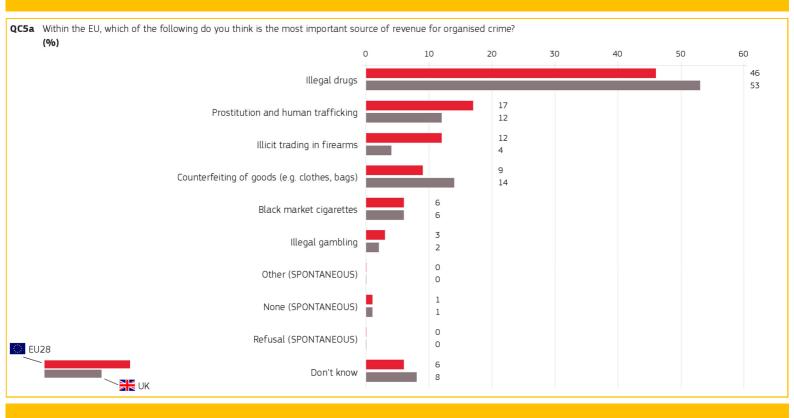
3. REASONS FOR SMOKING BLACK MARKET CIGARETTES

QC4 From your point of view, what are the main reasons for smoking black market cigarettes? (MAX. 2 ANSWERS)(%)

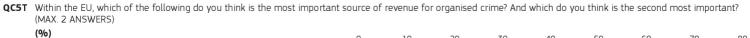
Answer: They are cheaper	EU28					
TOTAL	74	70				
Sender						
Male	76	69				
Female	72	71				
16 Age						
15-24	71	67				
25-39	78	72				
40-54	76	74				
55+	71	67				
🗲 Education (End of)						
15-	70	69				
16-19	75	74				
20+	77	68				
Still studying	71	59				
Socio-demographic breakdown						

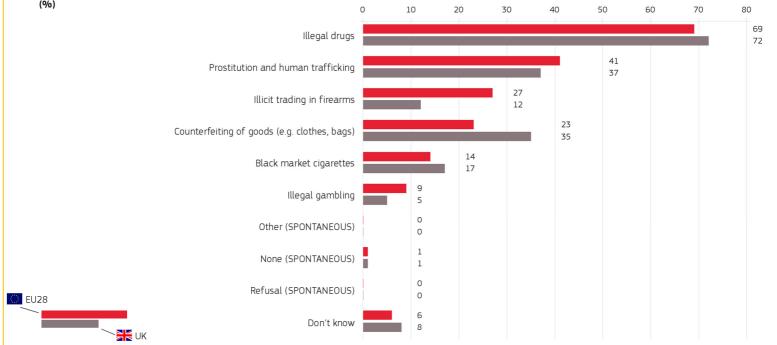


4. SINGLE MOST IMPORTANT SOURCE OF REVENUE FOR ORGANISED CRIME

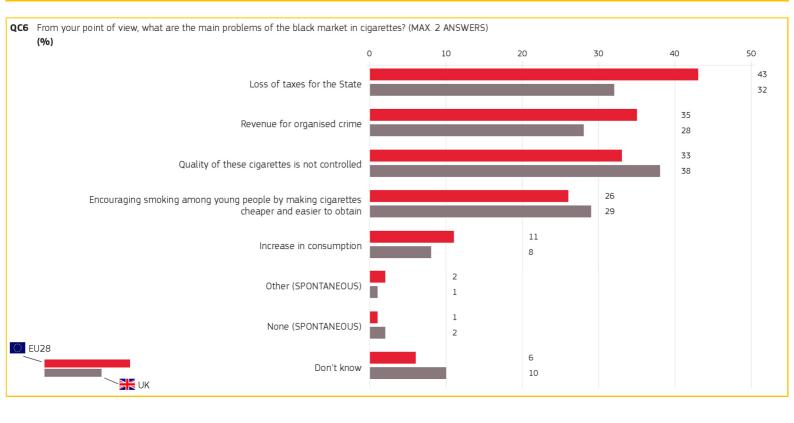


5. TWO MOST IMPORTANT SOURCES OF REVENUE FOR ORGANISED CRIME









cigarettes? (MAX. 2 ANSWERS)		of the black market
Answer: Loss of taxes for the State	EU28	UK
TOTAL	43	32
Gender		
Male	45	35
Female	41	29
16 Age		
15-24	35	23
25-39	41	27
40-54	46	40
55+	44	33
🗲 Education (End of)		
15-	40	29
16-19	45	32
20+	44	34
Still studying	37	26

QC6 From your point of view, what are the main problems of the black market in

QC6 From your point of view, what are the main problems of the black market in cigarettes? (MAX. 2 ANSWERS)
(%)

Answer: Revenue for organised crime	EU28	UK			
TOTAL	35	28			
🛃 Gender					
Male	37	31			
Female	33	25			
16 Age					
15-24	30	22			
25-39	35	22			
40-54	36	31			
55+	36	34			
😎 Education (End of)					
15-	30	25			
16-19	35	27			
20+	40	35			
Still studying	33	24			
Socio-demographic breakdown					