



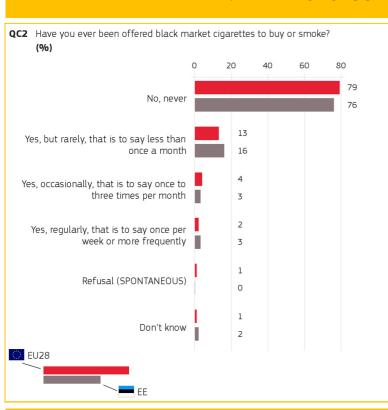
Methodology: face-to-face

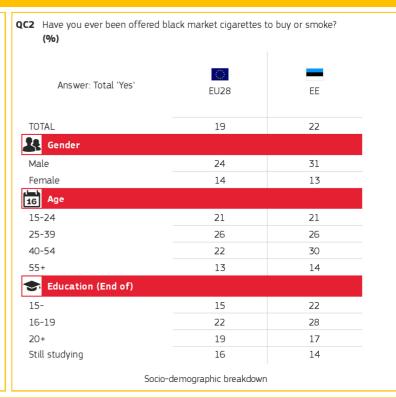
Special Eurobarometer 443

ILLICIT TOBACCO TRADE

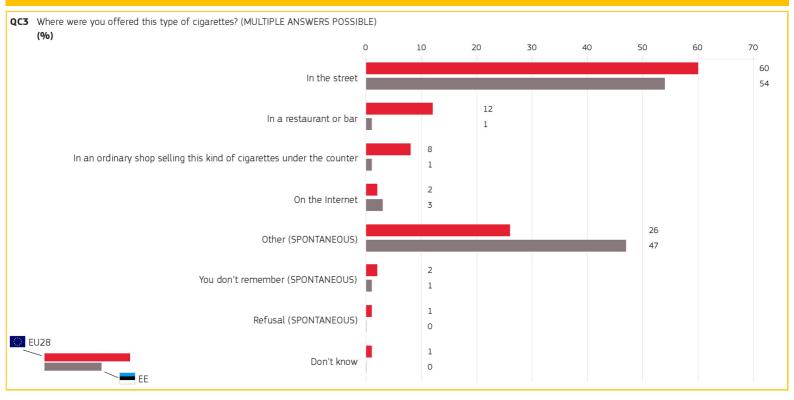
ESTONIA Published: July 2016

1. PENETRATION OF CIGARETTES IN THE BLACK MARKET





2. WHERE DO CONSUMERS GET THEIR BLACK MARKET CIGARETTES? (1/2)







Methodology: face-to-face

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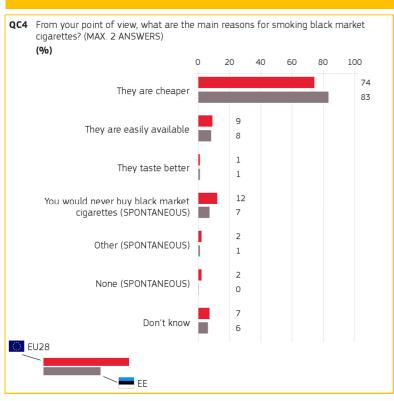
2. WHERE DO CONSUMERS GET THEIR BLACK MARKET CIGARETTES? (2/2)

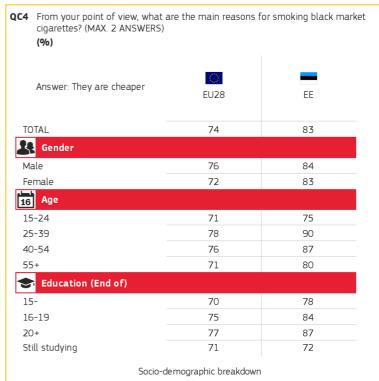
QC3	Where were you offered this type of cigarettes? (MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE) (%)				
	Answer: In the street	EU28	EE		
TC	DTAL	60	54		
3	Gender Gender				
M	ale	62	55		
Fe	emale	57	52		
16 Age					
15	5-24*	60	30		
25	5-39	60	54		
40)-54	60	58		
55	5+	59	60		
Socio-demographic breakdown					
		Dage	v racpandants who have been of		

QC3 Where were you offered this type of cigarettes? (MULTIPLE ANSWERS POSSIBLE) (%)					
Answer: In a restaurant or bar	EU28	EE			
TOTAL	12	1			
Gender					
Male	13	2			
Female	12	0			
16 Age					
15-24*	10	0			
25-39	13	0			
40-54	13	3			
55+	13	1			
Socio-demographic breakdown					

Base: respondents who have been offered black market cigarettes to buy or smoke * Insufficient base: results should be interpreted with caution

3. REASONS FOR SMOKING BLACK MARKET CIGARETTES







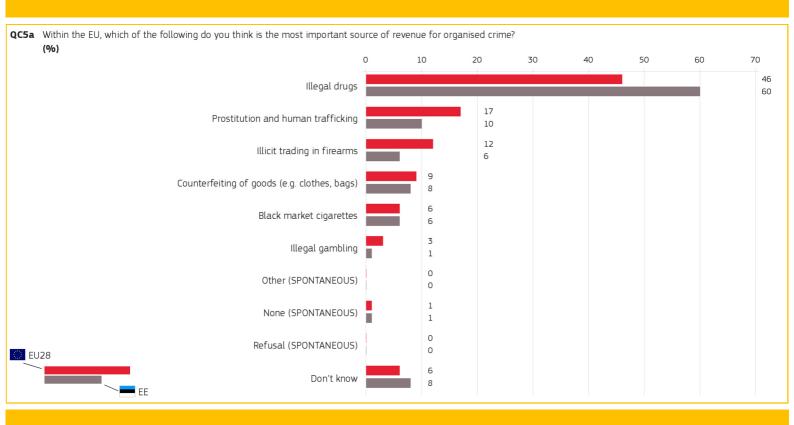


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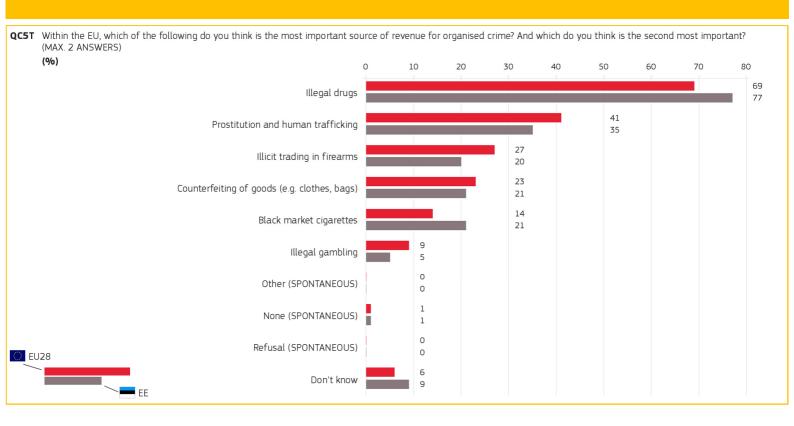
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4. SINGLE MOST IMPORTANT SOURCE OF REVENUE FOR ORGANISED CRIME



5. TWO MOST IMPORTANT SOURCES OF REVENUE FOR ORGANISED CRIME







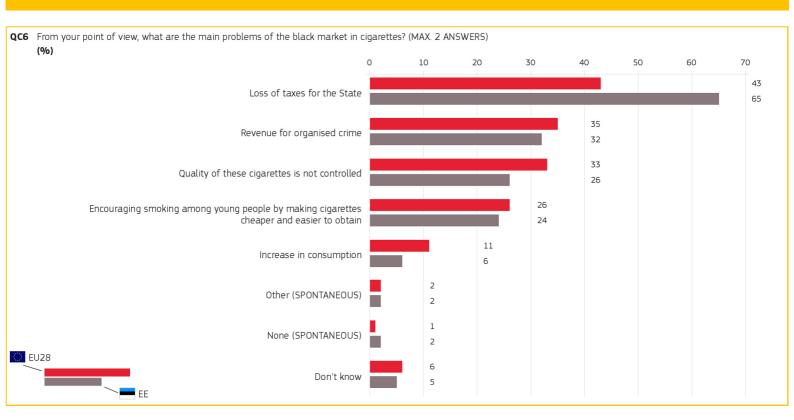
Methodology: face-to-face

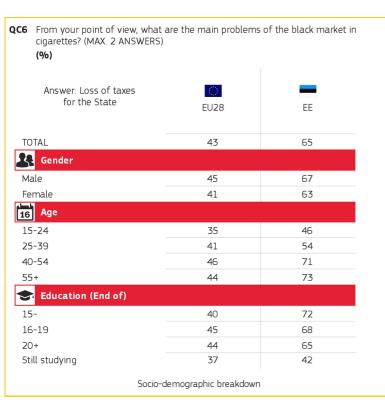
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6. MAIN CONCERNS REGARDING CIGARETTES IN THE BLACK MARKET





QC6 From your point of view, what a cigarettes? (MAX. 2 ANSWERS) (%)				
Answer: Revenue for organised crime	EU28	EE		
TOTAL	35	32		
Gender				
Male	37	34		
Female	33	30		
16 Age				
15-24	30	25		
25-39	35	39		
40-54	36	34		
55+	36	28		
stucation (End of)				
15-	30	21		
16-19	35	29		
20+	40	36		
Still studying	33	30		
Socio-de	emographic breakdown			